

Writing on Grammar 4 Answer Key

Student Book

Unit 1 How to Get Healthy

Page 10)

Choose and complete the sentences.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. see a doctor | 2. a bowl of chicken soup |
| 3. have a toothache | 4. a carton of milk |
| 5. go to school | 6. injured your leg |

Unscramble the words and write the sentences.

1. First, you do not have to be too active.
2. I heard that you caught a cold.
3. You must have two bowls of rice at each meal.
4. You have to take some medicine so that you can get healthy.
5. I recommend drinking one big bottle of water each day.

Page 11)

Listen and complete the sentences by using the words.

1. I heard that you have a stomachache.
2. You must have one plate of beef at each meal.
3. First, you do not have to exercise at all.
4. I recommend drinking two glasses of orange juice each day.
5. You have to get an injection so that you can get healthy.
6. First, you do not have to eat too much food.
7. I heard that you have the flu.

8. You must have a piece of chicken at each meal.
9. You have to have an operation so that you can get healthy.

Page 12)

Use the words in the box to complete the sentences.

1. has to go
2. must see
3. doesn't have to practice
4. have to listen
5. don't have to cook
6. must eat
7. doesn't have to study
8. has to work

Page 13)

Circle the correct measurement words.

1. slices
2. scoops
3. spoon
4. carton
5. cups
6. loaves
7. piece
8. can
9. slice
10. cup

Page 14)

Listen and fill in the blanks.

Dear Andrew,

How are you feeling today?

I heard that you caught a cold.

I had the same problem two weeks ago.

But I got healthy quickly by doing a few things.

First, you do not have to be too active.

Instead, you have to see a doctor so that you can get healthy.

You must get as much rest as you can.

You also have to drink a lot of lemon tea.

I recommend drinking four cups of tea each day.

You must have a bowl of chicken soup at each meal.

I hope you get healthy soon.

Your friend,

Tina

Page 15)

Write a get-well card.

Example)

Title How to Get Healthy

Name Mark

Dear Stephanie,

How do you feel today?

I heard that you have the flu.

I had the same problem last week.

But I got better quickly by doing a couple of things.

First, you do not have to go to school this week.

Instead, you have to stay home and rest a lot.

You must sleep as much as you can every day.

You also have to take medicine.

I recommend taking three spoons of medicine each day.

You must also have one bowl of fruit at each meal.

I hope you feel better soon.

Your friend,

Mark

Unit 2 Smartphone Addiction

Page 18)

Choose and complete the sentences.

1. in a public place
2. Even at school
3. surfing the Internet
4. have bad posture
5. riding on the bus
6. have huge phone bills

Unscramble the words and write the sentences.

1. Yesterday, I was walking down the street when somebody ran into me.
2. He was watching a movie and talking loudly at the same time.
3. Some young people go nowhere without their phones.
4. All around the place, you can see people using their smartphones.
5. I was surprised because there was food on his plate.

Page 19)

Listen and complete the sentences by using the words.

1. He was surfing the Internet and chatting online at the same time.
2. Yesterday, I was reading a book at home when I noticed my sister.
3. I was surprised because nobody else was on the street.
4. Some young people even sleep with their phones.
5. If you go anywhere, you can see people using their smartphones.
6. He was talking on the phone and chewing gum and blowing bubbles with it.
7. I was surprised because he was in a public place.
8. Some young people have bad posture.
9. Yesterday, I was studying in class when I looked at my classmate.

Page 20)

Complete the sentences by using somebody, something, or somewhere.

1. somewhere
2. Something
3. somebody
4. somewhere
5. something

Circle the correct answers.

1. anybody
2. anything
3. anywhere
4. anything
5. anybody

Page 21)

Change the sentences so that they use nobody, nothing, or nowhere.

1. She ate lunch with nobody.
2. I flew nowhere last night.
3. They said nothing about the problem.
4. Doug has been nowhere in Europe.
5. I remember nobody from the party.

Choose the correct words and write them.

1. anywhere
2. nothing
3. anybody
4. Somebody

Page 22)

Listen and fill in the blanks.

Yesterday, I was walking down the street when somebody ran into me.

I was surprised because nobody else was on the street.

Then, I looked at the boy and saw he was using a smartphone.

He was playing a game on his phone and walking at the same time.

Smartphone addiction is a big problem nowadays.

Everywhere you go, you can see people using their smartphones.

Some young people go nowhere without their phones.

They cannot do anything without them.

We need to stop using our smartphones so much.

Being addicted to them is not healthy.

Page 23)

Write about smartphone addiction.

Example)

Title Smartphone Game Addiction

Name Amy

Yesterday, I was riding on the bus when I saw something strange.

I was surprised because somebody was playing smartphone games.

I looked at the boy and saw he was focused on his game.

He was playing a game and talking to his friends at the same time.

Smartphone game addiction is a huge problem these days.

Everywhere you are, you can see people playing smartphone games.

Some people do nothing but play games.

They cannot live without them.

We need to stop playing smartphone games so much.

Being addicted to them is unhealthy.

Unit 3 Zebras Live in Africa

Page 26)

Choose and complete the sentences.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. Zebras | 2. fish |
| 3. big antlers | 4. up to 20 years |
| 5. 80 kilograms | 6. Tigers |

Unscramble the words and write the sentences.

1. They live for around 25 years in the wild.
2. Some weigh less than 150 kilograms.
3. Deer are mammals that live in North America.
4. What they eat is meat since they are carnivores.
5. They have black and white stripes on their bodies.

Page 27)

Listen and complete the sentences by using the words.

1. Some weigh around 450 kilograms.
2. They live for more than 60 years in the wild.
3. Dolphins are mammals that live in the ocean.
4. What they eat is bamboo since they are herbivores.
5. They have fins and flippers on their bodies.
6. Zebras are mammals that live in Africa.
7. Some weigh about 650 pounds.
8. What they eat is fish since they are carnivores.
9. They have dark stripes and orange fur on their bodies.

Page 28)

Complete the sentences by unscrambling the words.

1. What we ate was the most delicious food at the restaurant.
2. I asked my teacher what the correct answer was.
3. She told her mother what she wanted to be in the future.
4. What people play is different from country to country.
5. What you need to do is to study as hard as you can.
6. He told the doctor what part of his body hurt.
7. The police officer asked the man what he was carrying in the bag.
8. What I cannot believe is that she didn't come to the party.

Page 29)

Check whether the words are countable or uncountable nouns.

1. countable
2. uncountable
3. countable
4. uncountable
5. uncountable

Write how much or how many in each blank.

1. How many
2. How much
3. How much
4. How many
5. How many
6. How much
7. How many
8. How much

Page 30)

Listen and fill in the blanks.

Zebras are mammals that live in Africa.

They have black and white stripes on their bodies.

They can be up to 1.5 meters tall.

Some zebras weigh around 450 kilograms.

They live with others in herds.

These herds often migrate in search of food.

Sometimes thousands of zebras travel long distances together.

What zebras eat is vegetation since they are herbivores.

Lions, cheetahs, and other predators hunt them.

But zebras can run fast, so they can escape from predators.

They live for around twenty-five years in the wild.

I think zebras are really interesting animals.

Page 31)

Write about an animal you know about.

Example)

Title Deer Live in North America

Name Roger

Deer are mammals that live in North America.

They have big antlers on their bodies.

They can be around 1.2 meters tall.

Some deer weigh about 80 kilograms.

They live with others in small herds.

These herds search for food together.

Sometimes deer watch for predators while other deer eat.

What they eat is fruit since they are herbivores.

Wolves, coyotes, and other predators hunt deer.

But deer are very fast, so they can run away from predators.

They live for 10 to 25 years in the wild.

I think deer are very fascinating animals.

Unit 4 My Scariest Experience

Page 34)

Choose and complete the sentences.

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. swim far from shore | 2. saw many cars |
| 3. ran back upstairs | 4. climbed a high mountain |
| 5. yell for help | 6. saw a shark |

Unscramble the words and write the sentences.

1. My family and I went camping in the forest.
2. I said that we should hold on tightly.
3. Soon, we heard a strange sound, and it was really scary.
4. Finally, my parents found us.
5. I said that we should turn on a light.

Page 35)

Listen and complete the sentences by using the words.

1. Finally, we got out of the street.
2. My family and I rode our bicycles down the street.
3. Soon, we slipped, and we started to slide down the mountain.
4. I said that we should swim back to the beach.
5. My father told me, "Do not leave the campsite."
6. Soon, we got lost, and it was getting dark.

7. My family and I were swimming in the ocean.
8. Finally, the shark swam away.
9. My father told me, "Do not go into the basement."

Page 36)

Change the sentences with direct speech into ones with indirect speech and the sentences with indirect speech into ones with direct speech.

1. Emily said, "I'm hungry."
2. Mark said that he had a great vacation.
3. My father said that he was going to work soon.
4. The driver said that the bus was going downtown.
5. Mr. Parker told us that we should study hard for the test.
6. The dentist said, "You need to brush your teeth more."

Page 37)

Use the interjections in the box to complete the sentences.

1. Boo!
2. Ouch!
3. Hooray!
4. Oh, no!
5. Hmm...
6. Bingo!
7. Huh?

Page 38)

Listen and fill in the blanks.

Dear Diary,

This weekend, I had the scariest experience of my life.

My family and I went camping in the forest.

My father told me, "Do not leave the campsite."

But my brother and I did not listen to him.

Instead, we decided to explore the woods.

Soon, we got lost, and it was getting dark. Oops!

Then, we heard a wolf howling in the forest. Oh, no!

My brother asked me what we should do.

I said that we should yell for help.

We yelled and yelled for twenty minutes.

Finally, my parents found us. Hooray!

Page 39)

Write about your scariest experience.

Example)

Title My Scariest Experience

Name Stacy

Dear Diary,

Last month, I had the scariest experience of my entire life.

My family and I were swimming in the ocean.

My mother told me, "Do not swim far from shore."

But my sister and I did not listen to her.

Instead, we decided to swim very far from land.

Soon, we saw a shark, and it was very big. Oops!

Then, the shark started to swim in a circle around us. Oh, no!

My sister asked me what we should do.

I said that we should swim back to the beach.

We swam and swam very fast.

Finally, the shark swam away. Hooray!

Unit 5 A Book by C. S. Lewis

Page 42)

Choose and complete the sentences.

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. science-fiction books | 2. late at night |
| 3. The author | 4. talked to my friend |
| 5. laughed a lot | 6. storybooks |

Unscramble the words and write the sentences.

1. The title of the book was *Charlotte's Web*.
2. After I finished, I read another book about a similar topic.
3. My favorite books are comic books.
4. Once I started reading, I laughed a lot.
5. The author was C. S. Lewis.

Page 43)

Listen and complete the sentences by using the words.

1. The title of the book was *Where the Wild Things Are*.
2. Once I started reading, I became very interested in the book.
3. My favorite books are ones written a long time ago.
4. After I finished, I asked my teacher about some other good books.
5. The author was Louisa May Alcott.
6. My favorite books are fantasy novels.
7. Once I started reading, I started thinking about the wild things.
8. After I finished, I talked to my friend about the book.

9. The title of the book was *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*.

Page 44)

Rewrite the sentences by changing the locations of the indirect objects.

1. She sent her mother an email.
2. I will build a doghouse for my dog.
3. He reads his daughter a book.
4. The teacher told a story to the students.
5. Santa Claus gives boys and girls presents.
6. The girl will lend some money to her brother.
7. I bought my father a birthday present.

Page 45)

Rewrite the sentences by using the words in parentheses.

1. It was raining. Nevertheless, they had the picnic outside.
2. Eric forgot to study; consequently, he failed the test.
3. Susan will go to the supermarket. Then, she will go to the drugstore.
4. Peter enjoys comic books. Likewise, Tom enjoys comic books.
5. Lewis did not stay home; instead, he met his friends at the park.
6. You should not eat junk food. Otherwise, you will gain weight.
7. Peter studied until 11 PM. Finally, he went to bed.

Page 46)

Listen and fill in the blanks.

I love to read books.

My favorite books are fantasy novels.

One day, my friend gave a book to me.

The title of the book was *The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe*.

The author was C. S. Lewis.

The book did not look very interesting.

However, once I started reading, I could not stop in the middle of the book.

After I finished, I asked my friend questions about the author.

I learned that he wrote seven books in *The Chronicles of Narnia*.

Therefore, I was so happy.

I went to the bookstore to buy all of his books.

Page 47)

Write about a book you recently read.

Example)

Title A Book by E. B. White

Name Joseph

I enjoy reading books a lot.

My favorite books are storybooks.

One day, my friend gave me a book.

The title of the book was *Charlotte's Web*.

The author was E. B. White.

The book did not look very fun to me.

However, once I began reading, I read until late at night.

After I finished, I talked to my friend about the book.

I learned that E. B. White wrote many other books.

Therefore, I was really pleased with that news.

I visited the library to borrow some of his other books.

Unit 6 Let's Have a Halloween Party

Page 50)

Choose and complete the sentences.

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Christmas party | 2. talking about |
| 3. birthday celebration | 4. cheer at midnight |
| 5. have lots of hearts | 6. Halloween party |

Unscramble the words and write the sentences.

1. That is the day when there will be a full moon.
2. We are going to decorate the house to make it have many balloons.
3. We are going to open presents and eat delicious food.
4. My friends and I are having a New Year's Eve party.
5. I know why they are interested in the party.

Page 51)

Listen and complete the sentences by using the words.

1. That is the day when there will be happy people.
2. We are going to decorate the house to make it look scary.
3. We are going to give valentines to one another and eat candy.
4. My friends and I are having a Christmas party.
5. I know why they are looking forward to the party.
6. We are going to have a birthday cake and sing the birthday song.
7. My friends and I are having a Valentine's Day party
8. That is the day when there will be lots of snow.
9. I know why they are talking about the party.

Page 52)

Circle the correct word for each sentence.

1. where
2. where
3. when
4. where
5. when
6. when
7. where
8. when
9. where
10. when

Page 53)

Combine the sentences to create ones with relative adverb clauses.

1. She knows the reason why Jenny did not go to school today.
2. Please tell me why the tickets are so expensive.
3. I want to know the reason why Kevin is very depressed today.
4. Eric asked his friend why he did not call last night.
5. Ms. Wilson understands why the team lost the game.
6. Several people explained the reason why New Year's Eve is important.

Page 54)

Listen and fill in the blanks.

Dear Diary,

My friends and I are having a Halloween party.

It will be at my friend Billy's house.

The party will be on October 31.

That is the day when there will be a full moon.

We are going to decorate the house to make it look scary.

Everyone is really excited.

I know why they are looking forward to the party.

We are going to play lots of games and go trick or treating.

And we are going to all wear costumes.

I'm going to be a unicorn.

I can't wait for the Halloween party.

Page 55)

Write about a party.

Example)

Title Let's Have a Christmas Party

Name Molly

Dear Diary,

My friends and I are having a Christmas party.

It will be at my friend Tina's house.

The party will be on December 25.

That is the day when there will be lots of snow.

We are going to decorate the house to make it be full of Christmas decorations.

Everyone is really happy.

I know why they are so happy about the party.

We are going to open presents and eat delicious food.

And we are all going to give gifts.

I'm going to give my friend a sweater with a deer on it.

I can't wait for the Christmas party.

Unit 7 I Am from Italy

Page 58)

Choose and complete the sentences.

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. My best friend | 2. for the past 5 years |
| 3. beautiful beaches | 4. Egypt |
| 5. the Colosseum | 6. delicious food |

Unscramble the words and write the sentences.

1. I have lived there since 2008.
2. I am from Thailand, a country in Asia.
3. My best friend has come here to visit me.
4. My country is famous for its long history.
5. I have seen the Grand Canyon and the White House there.

Page 59)

Listen and complete the sentences by using the words.

1. My country is famous for its ancient monuments.
2. I have lived there for 10 years.
3. My grandparents have come here to visit me
4. I am from Peru, a country in South America.
5. I have seen the floating market and the king's palace there.
6. My country is famous for its unique culture.
7. I have seen Machu Picchu and some ancient ruins there.
8. I am from the United States, a country in North America.
9. Some of my friends have come here to visit me.

Page 60)

Complete the sentences by changing the verbs in parentheses to the present perfect tense.

1. has traveled
2. have lived
3. has not talked
4. have watched
5. Have, studied
6. have not cooked

Write the answers to the questions.

1. Yes, he has.
2. No, I haven't.
3. Yes, they have.
4. Yes, we have.
5. No, she hasn't.
6. No, they haven't.

Page 61)

Complete the sentences by using the past participle forms of the verbs.

1. found
2. spoken
3. swum
4. ridden
5. won
6. eaten
7. had
8. done

Page 62)

Listen and fill in the blanks.

I am from Italy, a country in Europe.

We speak Italian in my country.

I have lived there for 10 years.

Italy is famous for its long history.

My parents and I think history is very important.

So I have been to Rome many times.

I have seen the Colosseum and many museums there.

I have also visited the Vatican and seen beautiful art.

Some of my friends have come here to visit me.

I love showing them around my country.

They have lots of fun here since it is such a beautiful country.

Page 63)

Write about your home country.

Example)

Title I Am from Egypt

Name Jean

I am from Egypt, a country in Africa.

We speak Arabic in my country.

I have lived here for the past 5 years.

My country is famous for its ancient monuments.

My brother and I think history is very important.

So I have visited Cairo many times.

I have seen the pyramids and the Sphinx there.

I have also visited Luxor and seen many old temples.

Some of my cousins have come here to visit me.

I love taking them around my country.

They have a great time here since it is such a fascinating country.

Unit 8 We Must Pick Up the Trash

Page 66)

Choose and complete the sentences.

1. pick up the trash
2. surprised
3. throwing garbage
4. went downtown
5. pleased with
6. visited a park

Unscramble the words and write the sentences.

1. I was disgusted when I got there.
2. Last weekend, I went to the beach with my family.
3. We were happy about our effort.
4. I started to throw garbage in a trash can.
5. People were dropping trash on the sidewalk.

Page 67)

Listen and complete the sentences by using the words.

1. Last weekend, I took a trip with my brother.
2. We were impressed with our effort.
3. People were leaving their trash on benches.
4. I started to tell people not to throw trash on the ground.
5. I was stunned when I got there.
6. People were making messes everywhere.
7. We were satisfied with our effort.
8. I started to get angry at people throwing trash on the ground.
9. Last weekend, I went on a field trip with my classmates.

Page 68)

Rewrite the active sentences by making them passive.

1. A report is written by John.
2. Allen was invited by Susan to her birthday party.
3. The subway is ridden on by us every day.
4. Dinner was cooked by my mother last night.
5. Steve's computer was repaired by the technician.
6. Some money was spent by Mr. Anderson at the store.
7. The lessons are explained to the students by the teachers.

Page 69)

Rewrite the active sentences by making them passive. Use "by + person" if the person is important.

1. Chinese is spoken in China.
2. The movie was really enjoyed by the boy.
3. The deer was caught by the hunter in the bush.
4. A nice car is driven by my father.
5. The money was taken from the customer by the salesperson.
6. Cows are raised around the world.
7. The students are served lunch every day.
8. Beautiful furniture is made by the carpenter.
9. An announcement to the students was made.
10. Some instructions were given to the students by the teacher.

Page 70)

Listen and fill in the blanks.

Last weekend, I went to the beach with my family.

I was shocked when I got there.

The beach was so dirty.

People were throwing garbage on the ground.

There was trash in the water, too.

I wanted to play with my family, but I couldn't.

Instead, I started to clean up the beach.

I was watched by a few people.

Then, they started helping me clean.

After a couple of hours, the beach looked great.

We were satisfied with our effort.

Thanks to us, people learned that the beach must be cleaned up.

Page 71)

Write about keeping a place clean.

Example)

Title We Must Pick Up the Trash

Name Sallah

Last weekend, I visited a park with some friends.

I was stunned when I got there.

The park looked so dirty.

People were making messes everywhere.

There was trash on the grass, too.

I wanted to have a picnic with my friends, but I couldn't.

Instead, I started to throw garbage in a trash can.

I was observed by some people.

Then, they began helping me pick up the garbage.

After a while, the park looked clean.

We were happy about our effort.

Because of us, people learned that the park must be cleaned up.

Workbook

Unit 1 How to Get Healthy

Page 4)

- A**
1. have a stomachache
 2. take a walk outside
 3. see a doctor
 4. a carton of milk
 5. a bowl of chicken soup
- B**
1. has to
 2. must
 3. don't have to
 4. have to
 5. have to

Page 5)

- C**
1. John has four pieces of pizza.
 2. Mary has one[a] carton of milk.
 3. Tina has three scoops of ice cream.
 4. Eric has two cups of water.
- D**
1. First, you do not have **to** be too active.
 2. Instead, you **have** to see a doctor so that you can get healthy
 3. You must **get** as much rest as you can.
 4. You must have a bowl **of** chicken soup at each meal.

Unit 2 Smartphone Addiction

Page 6)

- A**
1. riding on the bus
 2. there was food on her plate
 3. watching a movie
 4. Even at school
 5. have huge phone bills

- B**
1. something
 2. anybody
 3. somewhere
 4. anything
 5. anywhere

Page 7)

- C**
1. Brenda sees nobody in the classroom.
 2. Kevin has nothing in his backpack.
 3. Jack can drive nowhere today.
 4. There is nobody in the restaurant.
- D**
1. Yesterday, I was walking down the street when **somebody** ran into me.
 2. I was surprised because **nobody** else was on the street.
 3. Everywhere you go, you can see people using their smartphones.
 4. Some young people go **nowhere** without their phones.

Unit 3 Zebras Live in Africa

Page 8)

- A**
1. Tigers are mammals
 2. black and white stripes
 3. as much as dolphins
 4. What they eat is fruit
 5. more than 60 years

- B**
1. many
 2. much
 3. much
 4. many
 5. much

Page 9)

- C**
1. What dolphins eat is fish.
 2. What koalas do is sleep a lot.
 3. What cheetahs like is running fast.
 4. What hippos enjoy is staying in water.
- D**
1. Zebras are mammals **that[which]** live in Africa.
 2. Some zebras **weigh** around 450 kilograms.
 3. **What** zebras eat is vegetation since they are herbivores.
 4. I think zebras are really **interesting** animals.

Unit 4 My Scariest Experience

Page 10)

- A**
1. visited an old house
 2. swim far from shore
 3. was getting dark
 4. ride on the sidewalk
 5. my parents found us

- B**
1. direct speech
 2. indirect speech
 3. direct speech
 4. indirect speech
 5. indirect speech

Page 11)

- C**
1. Huh
 2. Hmm
 3. Oh, no
 4. Boo
 5. Hooray
 5. Bingo
 6. Waa

- D**
1. My father told **me**, "Do not leave the campsite."
 2. But my brother and I did not listen **to** him.
 3. Soon, we got lost, and it was getting dark. **Oops!**
 4. Then, we heard a wolf howling in the forest. **Oh, no!**
 5. I said **that** we should yell for help.
 6. Finally, my parents found us. **Hooray!**

Unit 5 A book by C. S. Lewis

Page 12)

- A**
1. comic books
 2. The title of the book
 3. Louisa May Alcott
 4. in the middle of the book
 5. I asked my teacher

- B**
1. Finally
 2. Instead
 3. Likewise
 4. Then
 5. Otherwise

Page 13)

- C**
1. Kevin gives a present to his friend. (= Kevin gives his friend a present.)
 2. Cristina tells Jason a story. (= Christina tells a story to Jason.)
 3. Rose lends Susan a pencil. (= Rose lends a pencil to Susan.)
 4. Tom builds his brother a robot. (= Tom builds a robot for his brother.)

- D**
1. One day, my friend gave a book **to** me.
 2. The book did not **look** very interesting.
 3. After I finished, I asked **my friend** questions about the author.
 4. **However**, once I started reading, I could not stop in the middle of the book.

Unit 6 Let's Have a Halloween Party

Page 14)

- A**
1. a Halloween party
 2. lots of snow
 3. lots of hearts
 4. talking about the party
 5. eat delicious food

- B**
1. where
 2. where
 3. when
 4. when
 5. when

Page 15)

- C**
1. She told her mother why she came home late.
 2. Please tell us the reason why you lost the book.
 3. I cannot remember why he is so angry.
 4. Karen knows the reason why she got an A on the paper.
 5. Mark asked me why I did not go to school today.
 6. The doctor told her the reason why she was sick.
 7. George understands why he must pay a lot of money.

- D**
1. My friends and I are having a Halloween party.
 2. The party will be on October 31.
 3. That is the day when there will be a full moon.
 4. I know why they are looking forward to the party.
 5. And we are going to all wear costumes.
 6. I can't wait for the Halloween party.

Unit 7 I Am from Italy

Page 16)

- A**
1. am from Thailand
 2. since I was born
 3. ancient monuments
 4. the Grand Canyon
 5. My cousins

- B**
1. been
 2. found
 3. swum
 4. eaten
 5. won

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- C**
1. The boy has finished his homework.
 2. Susan has written a letter to her grandmother.
 3. Have you ever ridden a horse?
 4. He has climbed the highest mountain in the country.
 5. Has your mother baked cookies before?
 6. Our friends have come to visit us.
 7. Tom has known the movie star for many years.
- D**
1. I am from **Italy**, a country in Europe.
 2. I **have** lived there for 10 years.
 3. So I have **been** to Rome many times.
 4. I have **seen** the Colosseum and many museums there.
 5. I have also **visited** the Vatican and seen beautiful art.
 6. Some of my friends have **come** here to visit me.

Unit 8 We Must Pick Up the Trash

Page 18)

- A**
1. went to the beach
 2. I was stunned
 3. leaving their trash on benches
 4. clean up the beach
 5. pleased with our effort

- B**
1. passive
 2. active
 3. passive
 4. active
 5. passive

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- C**
1. The boy is pleased with his score.
 2. Melissa is sent a letter from a friend.
 3. The man is surprised by the present.
 4. The car is washed by the girl.

- D**
1. I was **watched** by a few people.
 2. People were **throwing** garbage on the ground.
 3. Last weekend, I **went** to the beach with my family.
 4. Thanks to us, people **learned** that the beach must be cleaned up.